

MS STRUCTURAL ENGINEERING 2017-2018 PROBLEM STATEMENT

BACKGROUND

Pedestrian bridges have become a mainstay in America and across the world as a means of providing individuals universal access.

CHALLENGE

Research truss and structural framing designs; use the research to develop and engineer a design for a section of a pedestrian bridge structure.

Be sure to consider the following in developing a design:

1. Aesthetics
2. Types of trusses
3. Size constraints
 - a. Length
 - b. Width (inside and out)
 - c. Height
4. Railing and safety considerations
5. Dead load of the structure
6. Live load of the structure
7. Materials durability and availability
8. Maintenance

DIMENSIONS, MATERIALS, SPECIFICATIONS

Length of bridge:	12" (any point on sides and/or platform measured from end to end)
Width of bridge:	3 1/4" (maintained the entire length)
Overall outside height of bridge:	2" (maintained the entire length)
Inside bridge width:	2 1/2" (maintained the entire length)

Materials

Balsa wood sheet - 1/32" (for the bridge platform/walking surface only and should be 2 1/2" wide x 12" long)

Balsa wood strips

1/8" x 1/8" (for any structural framing components)

1/8" x 1/4" (for **horizontal** structural framing components, length and width, **only**)

There are no limits placed on the amounts of the designated materials other than the 1/32" sheet balsa specified for the platform surface.

Keep in mind that the weight of the structure is factored into the formula to determine the efficiency of the structure.

Excess weight will have a negative impact on the efficiency rating because of the unnecessary use of excess materials.

Specifications

1. Bridge sides: 3/8" width above the bridge platform height.
2. Bridge platform framing (below platform material at any point): 3/8" thick.

3. Bridge platform: 1/32" sheet (only one thickness allowed).
4. The bottom of the structure framing will be placed on the horizontal surface of the abutment blocks of the testing device.
5. Substructures are not allowed.
6. A 1" hole (may be circular or square) must be left in the center of the structure and platform so that a testing rod can be passed through it.
7. The test block will be 2" wide x 3/4" thick x 4" long.
8. For this event, *lamination* refers to the combining of two or more pieces of material with the grain running in the same direction; ***laminating pieces of same size materials is not allowed for this event.***
9. Lap joints are allowed and involve the gluing of two pieces of balsa material with the grain pattern normally at right angles; however, any lap joint less than 10° or greater than 170° would circumvent the lamination guidelines and be ruled unacceptable.
10. Only CA type of glue, (super glue) may be used for construction; the use of glue for coating structural components is not allowed.
11. A tolerance of 1/8" will be applied for all measurements.
12. The abutments will be placed on the testing device with a **span** of 11". 1/2" of the bridge platform on each end will be on the abutments.

REQUIREMENTS FOR CHECK-IN

1. Completed model structure (to be submitted in an appropriate sized box of your own construction) Please, see the HS Structural statement for a pattern for a box made from poster board.
2. Also included in the box:
 - Verification form
 - Analysis and assessment form
 - LEAP Resume
 - Two (2) full size three (3) view orthographic projection drawings (front, top, & right side) of the submitted structure on paper no larger than 11"x17" (folded as needed to fit in box) One of these will be used for the onsite construction of the structure the other will remain with the prebuilt structure. (No onsite drawing will be done in order to simplify and speed up the contest)